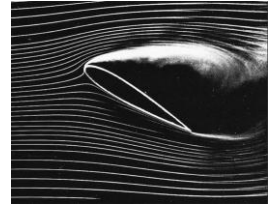




## Course Outline: MECH 345 Mechanics of Fluids I- Spring 2012

*Course Web Info:* <http://moodle.uvic.ca> is the primary course info site  
<http://www.engr.uvic.ca/~rustomb/teaching/index.html>  
has this outline page only



*Instructor:* Rustom Bhiladvala [rustomb@uvic.ca](mailto:rustomb@uvic.ca)  
*Office Location:* EOW 521 *Phone:* 721-8616  
*Office Hours:* T 4-5 pm; email for other times.

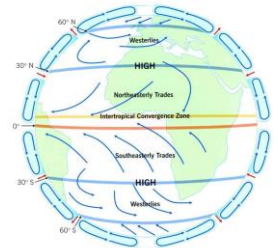
*Lecture Times:* Mondays & Thursdays 10:00-11:20  
*Lecture Location:* ECS 116



*Tutorial Time:* Wednesdays 12:30-13:20  
*Tutorial Location:* ECS 116

*Lab Times:* Section B01 Mondays 13:30-16:30  
Section B02 Wednesdays 13:30-16:30  
*Lab Location:* ELW A140

<i>Teaching Assistants:</i>				<u>Local</u>
Expt. 1	Victor Keller	<a href="mailto:kellerv@uvic.ca">kellerv@uvic.ca</a>	ELW_B260	4214
Expt. 2	Behnam Rahimi	<a href="mailto:behnamr@uvic.ca">behnamr@uvic.ca</a>	EOW_227	8699
Expt. 3	Majid Soleimanini	<a href="mailto:majids@uvic.ca">majids@uvic.ca</a>	ELW_A248	3182
Expt. 4	Jonathan Reaume	<a href="mailto:reaumejd@uvic.ca">reaumejd@uvic.ca</a>	ELW_A248	3182
Expt. 5	Ali Etrati	<a href="mailto:etrati@uvic.ca">etrati@uvic.ca</a>	ELW_A254	3180



*Textbook:* YA Cengel, JM Cimbala. Fluid Mechanics. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, McGraw Hill.  
*Reference:* FM White, Fluid Mechanics, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, McGraw Hill.

*Prerequisite:* Math 200, Calculus of Several Variables

### Course Description:

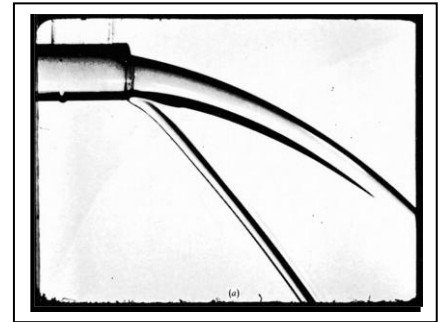
Properties of fluids. Basic flow analysis techniques. Basic concepts: velocity field, stress, flow patterns, classification of fluid motion. Fluid statics: pressure distributions, hydrostatic forces on submerged surfaces, buoyancy and stability. Integral analysis of fluid motion: conservation of mass, momentum balance, energy balance. Dimensional Analysis. Introduction to differential analysis of fluid motion. Internal flow in pipes and pipe systems. External flow past immersed bodies.

**Labs:**

There are five laboratory exercises for this course. Lab information is posted on the moodle course site. Laboratory report requirements, background and a lab schedule will be made available in the second week of term. During the lab period, students will work in groups of five (lab sections coordinated with other core courses, Theory of Mechanisms MECH 335, Mechanics of Solids MECH 320 and Energy Conversion MECH390).

Experiment #1 – Centre of Pressure and Hydrostatic Force on a Submerged Body  
(Hydrostatic Bench)

Experiment #2 – Linear Momentum Experiment  
(Hydraulics Bench, Jet Deflection Apparatus)



Experiment #3 – The Energy Equation in a Venturi-Type Flow  
(Hydraulics Bench, Venturi Apparatus)



Experiment #4 – Friction in Laminar and Turbulent Pipe Flow  
(Oil Pipe Flow Apparatus & Air Pipe flow Apparatus)

Experiment #5 – Lift & Drag on Airfoils



**Evaluation:**

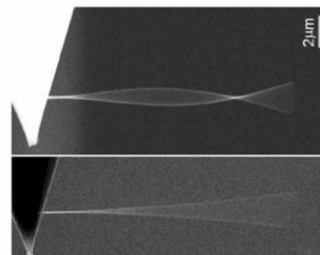
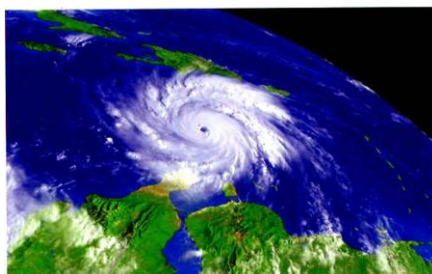
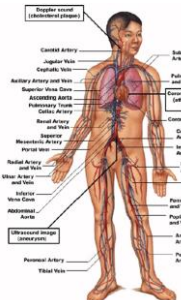
*Lab Work & Reports:* (15%) Attendance, participation and report completion for all five laboratories are required to pass the course.

*HW & HW\_Quizzes:* (22%) Weekly HW, including upto 2 HW\_Quizzes (2% or less).

*Class Participation:* (3%) PreReq Quiz, Moodle-profile, I-Clicker responses in lecture. These help gauge understanding, and promote thinking and discussion. PreReq Quiz completion needed to earn any class participation marks. Wrong answers are not penalized for PreReq Quiz or I-Clickers.

*Midterm Exam:* (20%) Thursday 23<sup>rd</sup> February, 2012, 10:00-11:30 am.

*Final Exam:* (40%) Students must pass the final in order to pass the course.



## SPR2012 MECH345: MECHANICS OF FLUIDS I

				Text: Ch-Secn	
	M	Th			
	Dates		L#		
<b>Jan</b>					
		5	1	Fluids-liquids & gases. Using Fluid Mech. Thermofluids@UVic. Flow Classifications & Approximations.	1
		9	2	Properties & Behaviour: Density. Dyn & Kin Viscosity. Rheology. Vapour Pressure. Surface Tension.	2
<b>HW1</b>		12	3	Problem solving: Applications of 1D Newtonian flows. Problems based on fluid properties.	2-7.*
		16	4	Hydrostatics: Pressure. Pasca's Law. Barometers, Manometers, Gauges. Newton's 2nd Law (fluid elem.)	3-1, 3-2, 3-3.
<b>HW2</b>		19	5	Hydrostatics: Standard Atmosphere. Buoyancy & Stability.	3-6.*
		23	6	Hydrostatics: Force on Submerged Plane Surfaces -Dams, Gates, Valves.	3-4.
<b>HW3</b>		26	7	Hydrostatics: Force on submerged curved surfaces. Rigid body motion.	3-5, 3-7.
		30	8	Elements of Flow Visualization. Reynolds Transport Theorem. Conservation of mass.	4-2,4-3,4-6,5-1,5-2.
<b>Feb</b>					
<b>HW4</b>		2	9	Integral Analysis. Reynolds Transport Theorem -CV Conservation of Linear Momentum. Examples.	6-1 to 6-4.
		6	10	Integral Analysis. Linear Momentum -Nozzles, Deflectors, Flanges, Estimating drag from velocity profiles.	6-4.
<b>HW5</b>		9	11	Integral Analysis. Bernoulli Equation -derivation; limitations of use. EGL/HGL and their use.	5-3, 5-4, 5-5.
		10		<b>Reading Break</b>	
		16		<b>Reading Break</b>	
		20	12	Applications of Bernoulli Equation -siphon, venturi, orifice, nozzle. Wind Turbines (Betz limit).	5-4, 6-4, 14-4(part)
		23	M	<b>Midterm -tests material till the 20th/HW5.</b>	
		27	13	Integral Analysis: Angular Momentum. Energy equation -systems with friction loss, pumps & turbines.	6-5, 6-6. 5-5, 5-6.
<b>Mar</b>					
<b>HW6</b>		1	14	Flow Kinematics. Eul/Lag. Material Deriv. Strain Rate tensor components.	4-1, 4-4, 4-5.
		5	15	Elements of Differential Methods: Mass, Mom, NS Eqns.	9-1 to 9-5 (Part).
<b>HW7</b>		8	16	Exact Solutions of NS -Couette, Pipe flow. Approx Soln Examples. Scope of CFD.	9-6 (Part).
		12	17	Dimensional Analysis: Pi Theorem. Expt Design -Geometric, Kinematic, Dynamic Similarity. Model Studies.	7-1 to 7-5. *
<b>HW8</b>		15	18	Non-Dim Param from Governing Eqns. Creeping Flow. Euler eqn. BL approx. BioFlows.	7-2. 10-1 to 10-4. *
		19	19	Internal Flow: Laminar & Turbulent flow -Reynolds number. Entrance Lengths. Non-circular ducts.	8-1 to 8-4.
<b>HW9</b>		22	20	Internal Flow: Reynolds' Averaging. Models. Mean velocity profile -inner, logarithmic, outer regions.	8-5. *

	26	21	Internal Flow: Friction Factor relations, Moody Chart. Major & Minor Losses. Pipe networks.	8-5 to 8-7.
H10	29	22	External Flow: Boundary Layer (BL) Approximation. BLs. Wind Tunnels. Pressure & Friction Drag.	10-6. 11-(1,2,3,5).
Apr	2	23	External Flow: Lift & Drag. Streamlined & bluff body flows. Airfoils. Applications.	11-3 to 11-7.
	5	24	External Flow. Some Fluid Mechanics film clips. Review for Final.	
			<b>Text: Fluid Mechanics -Fundamentals &amp; Applications. Y.A. Cengel &amp; J.M. Cimbala.</b>	
			<b>* Additional material from reference text: Fluid Mechanics. F.M. White.</b>	
			Additional material accessible from moodle include slides used in many of the classes, as well as links to	
			video clips exploring specific fluid phenomena (the NCFMF film serires).	