

Welcome to SENG 371 Software Evolution Spring 2013 A Core Course of the BEng Program

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Announcements

- Labs
 - One more lab this week
- Final exam
 - Sat. April 13 — 7:00 -10:00 pm
- Last lecture
 - Thu. April 4
 - Review and wrap-up
- Today
 - AntiPattern plays
 - Teaching evaluations
- Marking
 - A2 marks are posted
- Assignment 3
 - Due Thu. April 4
 - Part I — Define software evolution terms
 - Part II — Investigate two AntiPatterns — Vendor-Lock-In — Analysis Paralysis
 - Part III — Refactoring in IBM Eclipse and MS Visual Studio and Blob AntiPattern
 - Cite your sources
 - Submit by e-mail to semp371@uvic.ca

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Reading Assignment

- Murphy, Notkin, Lan: An empirical study of static call graph extractors, *ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology (TOSEM)* 7(2):158-191 (1998)
 - <http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=279314>
- Müller, Jahnke, Smith, Storey, Tilley, Wong: Reverse Engineering: A Roadmap, in *The Future of Software Engineering*, pp. 47-60 (2000)
 - <http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=336526>
- Storey: Theories, tools and research methods in program comprehension: past, present and future, *Software Quality Journal* 14:187-208 (2006)
 - <http://webhome.cs.uvic.ca/~chisel/pubs/storey-pc-journal.pdf>
- Brown, Malveau, McCormick III, Mowbray: *AntiPatterns: Refactoring Software, Architectures, and Projects in Crisis*, John Wiley (1998)
- AntiPatterns Tutorial and Website
 - <http://www.antipatterns.com/briefing/index.htm>
 - <http://www.antipatterns.com>

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Software AntiPatterns




http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Comedy_of_Errors

Overview

- Motivation
- Reference model
- Software Development AntiPatterns
- Software Architecture AntiPatterns
- Software Management AntiPatterns
- Summary

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AntiPatterns and Software Evolution

- How do you compare/evaluate software development job offers
 - 
- Premise
 - Recognition of AntiPatterns will make you a better software engineer
 - Refactoring AntiPatterns present in a system and/or project will result in a better, more successful, less risky software reengineering project

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AntiPattern Categories


- Development AntiPatterns
 - LavaFlow, BoatAnchor, GoldenHammer, Poltergeists, SpaghettiCode, Blob, VendorLockIn, WalkingThroughaMineField
- Architectural AntiPatterns
 - SwissArmyKnife, DesignByCommittee, StovePipe, ReinventTheWheel
- Management AntiPatterns
 - AnalysisParalysis, Corncob, DeathByPlanning, MushroomManagement
- AntiPatterns apply to software construction as well as software evolution
- Anti Patterns catalog
 - <http://c2.com/cgi/wiki?AntiPatternsCatalog>

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Group Assignment

An AntiPattern “Comedy of Errors” (Play)

- Groups of 4 students
- Pick an AntiPattern
- Develop a play to enact the AntiPattern
- Perform the play in class next week
 - Make sure all group members are involved—ideally equally
 - Include props if need be
 - Practice the play (!)
 - 5 mins for play



http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Comedy_of_Errors

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Pick your play to be performed

- Reinvent the Wheel
 - Mon: Morgan, Nic, Vish, Marcelo
- Design By Committee
 - Mon: Michael, Y, Sam, Mackenzie
- Mushroom Management
 - Mon: Daniel, Brad, Dave, George
- Boat Anchor
- Stovepipe
- Architecture By Implication
- Warm Bodies
- Swiss Army Knife
- Spaghetti Code
- Blob
- Wolf Ticket
- Corncob
 - Thu: Geoff, Adam, Scott, Justin
- Golden Hammer
 - Thu: Rob, Ian, Kai, Saleh
- Walking through a Minefield
 - Thu: Jordan, Amanda, Brandon, Romil
- Poltergeists
 - Thu: Curtis, Mikko, Paul, Allan
- The Grand Old Duke of York
- Dead End
- Cut-and-Paste Programming
- Death by Planning

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SENG 321 — AntiPattern Group Presentations
Evaluation Form

Evaluator's name	
Group/Project Name: Reinvent the Wheel—Mon: Morgan, Nic, Vish, Marcelo	
Quality of presentation	
Well rehearsed	4
Props	2
Problem clearly described	4
Solution clearly described	4
Acting performance	3
Closing: main points reiterated; strong, positive attitude and outlook	3
Subtotal	20
Other comments	

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AntiPatterns

- A method for efficiently mapping a general situation to a specific class of solutions
- Provide real-world experience in recognizing recurring problems in the software industry and provide a detailed remedy for the most common predicaments
- Provide a common vocabulary for identifying problems and discussing solutions

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Design Pattern

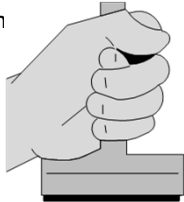
- Problem
 - Context
 - Applicable design forces
- The role of the solution
 - To resolve the design forces to generate some benefits, consequences, and follow-on problems
- Must occur at least three times



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Template

- A consistent outline for the pattern documentation that ensures consistent and adequate coverage of the solution, design forces, and other consequences
- Justification of the pattern and prediction of its consequences



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Essence of an AntiPattern

- Two solutions instead of a problem and a solution
 - Problematic solution which generates negative consequences
 - Refactored solution, a method to resolve and reengineer the AntiPattern
- A pattern in an inappropriate context

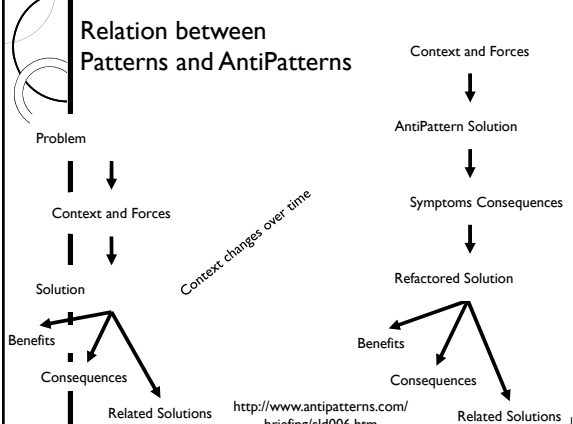
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Relation between Patterns and AntiPatterns

- Design patterns often evolve into an AntiPattern
- Procedural programming was a great design pattern in the 60's and 70's
- Today it is an AntiPattern
- Object-oriented programming is today a practiced pattern ...

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Relation between Patterns and AntiPatterns




<http://www.antipatterns.com/briefing/sld006.htm>

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Refactoring: A Useful AntiPattern

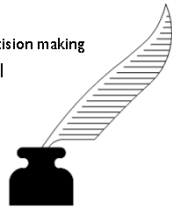
- An approach for evolving the solution into a better one
- This process of change, migration, or evolution is called refactoring in the AntiPattern community



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Reference Model

- Root causes
 - provide fundamental context for the AntiPattern
- Primal forces
 - are the key motivators for decision making
- Software design-level model
 - define architectural scales; each pattern has a most applicable scale



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Root Causes

- Haste
 - hasty decisions compromise quality
 - code that appears to work is acceptable
 - testing is ignored
- Apathy
 - lack of partitioning
 - ignoring the separation of concerns (e.g., stable vs. replaceable design)

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Root Causes ...

- Narrow-mindedness
 - refusal of known or accepted solutions
 - reluctance to use metadata
- Sloth
 - poor decision based on an easy answer
 - frequent interface changes
 - lack of configuration control
 - reliance on generating stubs and skeletons

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Root causes ...

- Avarice
 - architectural avarice—modeling of excessive details
 - excessive complexity due to insufficient abstraction
 - overly complex systems are difficult to develop, integrate, test, maintain, extend

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Root Causes ...

- Ignorance
 - failing to seek understanding
 - antonym of analysis paralysis
 - focussing on code interfaces rather than system interfaces
 - no layering
 - no levels of indirection
 - no wrapping to isolate details

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Root Causes ...

- Pride
 - not-invented-here syndrome
 - unnecessary invention of new designs
 - reinventing the wheel
 - rewrite from scratch
 - ignoring requirements
 - ignoring COTS, freeware, existing legacy system

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Forces

- Forces or concerns that exist within a decision-making process
- Forces that are addressed lead to benefits
- Forces that remain unresolved lead to consequences
- For any given software problem there are a number of forces that can influence a given solution

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Forces ...

- Vertical forces
 - Domain specific
 - Unique to a particular situation
- Horizontal or primal forces
 - Applicable across multiple domains
 - Influence design and reengineering choice across several software modules and components
 - Choices made elsewhere may impact local choices

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Primal Forces

- Horizontal forces are called primal forces
- Present in nearly all design or reengineering situations
- Keep architecture and development on track or synchronized
- A fundamental value system for software architects

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Primal Forces ...

- Management of functionality
 - Meeting the requirements
- Management of performance
 - Meeting required speed and operation
- Management of complexity
 - Defining abstractions
- Management of change
 - Controlling the evolution of the software
- Management of IT resources
 - People and IT artifacts
- Management of technology
 - Controlling technology evolution

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AntiPattern ViewPoints

Gof4 patterns
 Creational
 Structural
 Behavioral

- Developer
 - Situations encountered by programmers
 - <http://www.antipatterns.com/briefing/sld012.htm>
- Architect
 - Common problems in system structure
 - <http://www.antipatterns.com/briefing/sld014.htm>
- Manager
 - Affect people in all software roles
 - <http://www.antipatterns.com/briefing/sld016.htm>

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Software Development AntiPatterns


- The Blob
- Continuous obsolescence
- Lava Flow
- Ambiguous viewpoint
- Functional decomposition
- Poltergeists
- Boat Anchor

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Software Development AntiPatterns

- Golden Hammer
- Dead End
- Spaghetti Code
- Input Kludge
- Walking through a Minefield
- Cut-and-Paste Programming
- Mushroom Management


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The Blob

- Problem
 - Procedural style design leads to one object with a lion's share of the responsibilities
 - Most other objects only hold data
 - This is the class that is really the heart of our architecture
 - One class monopolizes the processing and the others encapsulate data


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The Blob

- Causes
 - Lack of an object-oriented architecture
 - Lack of architecture enforcement
 - Procedural design expert are chief architects
 - Wrapping a legacy system results in a Blob ... acceptable

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The Blob ...

- Solution
 - Distribute responsibilities more uniformly
 - Isolate the effect of changes (encapsulation)
 - Identify or categorize attributes and operations
 - Find "natural homes" for the identified classes
 - Remove outliers

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